

Test a starter motor

using a low voltage high current power supply



IT-M3900C bidirectional DC power supply

(1U/2U)

What is a starter motor?

A starter (also self-starter, cranking motor, or starter motor) is a device used to rotate (crank) an internal-combustion engine so as to initiate the engine's operation under its own power. Starters can be electric, pneumatic, or hydraulic. The starter motor can effectively reduce manpower requirements, and is more rapid and reusable. It is often used in the start of automobile engines and the start of large construction machinery.

How does a starter motor work?

The electric starter motor or cranking motor is the most common type used on gasoline engines and small diesel engines. The modern starter motor is either a permanent-magnet or a series-parallel wound direct current electric motor with a starter solenoid (similar to a relay) mounted on it. When DC power from the starting battery is applied to the solenoid, usually through a key-operated switch (the "ignition switch"), the solenoid engages a lever that pushes out the drive pinion on the starter driveshaft and meshes the pinion with the starter ring gear on the flywheel of the engine.

Case study : use ITECH battery simulator to test the starter motor

1. Test requirement

According to the parameter of the starter motor below, the battery simulator should be :

- voltage range: 8-28V, adjustable
- > max. current output is up to 2000A with the min. voltage
- > internal resistance adjustable ranging $5-10m\Omega$ to simulate lead-acid battery
- power regenerative and bidirectional to save energy

No.	ltems		Parameter
1	Rated power(kW)		8.5
2	No loading	Voltage(V)	24
3		Current(A)	≤130
4		Rotate speed(r/min)	≥3000
5	Loading	Voltage(V)	19
6		Current(A)	≤700
7		Rotate speed(r/min)	≥1100
8		Torque	≥45
9	Braking	Voltage(V)	10
10		Current(A)	≤2000

Parameters of starter motor

2. Test Challenge

— Most of the battery simulators (bidirectional power supply) on the market, the voltage normally ranges from 80V to 100V, and the current of a 6kW unit only ranges from 120A to 180A. If you want to achieve the current output up to 2000A, the output power and the size of the instrument will be very big. Therefore, they can not meet the test requirements.

3. ITECH innovative solutions

IT-M3900C Bidirectional DC Power Supply

-----It has advantages of small size while low-voltage and high-current output at the same time

- a) Voltage output: 0-32V, cover the motor parameter
- b) High output power under rated voltage: multiple choices from 1U model 32V/80A/2kW to 2U model 32V/480A/12 kW. Parallel connection is available, not calibration needed after connection
- c) Faster, voltage rise and fall within 15ms, current rise and fall within 5ms and the dynamic

response is up to 1ms

d) Bidirectional, it can automatically absorb the feedback energy generated from the load and

convert it into alternating current and feed back to the grid.

- e) High power density in tiny body, easy to be rack mounted
- f) IR adjustable, high resolution up to $1m\Omega$
- IT-M3900C bidirectional DC power supply

FEATURE

- Compact design, power up to 6kW in 1U space, power up to 12kW in 2U space
- Voltage range: 10-1500V
- Gurrent range:-720A~1020A
 Power range:+/-12kW
- Wide range of output design, one unit can be used as multiple power supplies
- Bidirectional energy flow between the DUT and grid, seamless switching across quadrants
- With simple master/slave parallel connection, expand power while maintaining performance*1
- Efficient and environmentally friendly energy regenerative, effectively reducing the electricity and cooling costs
- CC/CV priority
- Adjustable output impedance
- Battery charging and discharging test
- Battery simulation, define the battery model
- Dynamic curve simulation function up to 10,000,000 points
- *1 If 1U models>16, 2U models>8, pls. contact ITECH.Parallel connection is not recommended under PV simulation function

- Built-in voltage curves comply with LV123, LV148, DIN40839, ISO-16750-2, SAEJ1113-11, LV124 and ISO21848 automotive standards*2
- Support photovoltaic I-V curves simulation function*3
- List function
- Support CC/CV/ CW/CR in sink mode
- Support CC/CV/CW in Source mode, and can simulate DC output internal resistance
- Multiple protection functions: OVP, ±OCP, ±OPP, OTP, power failure protection, anti-islanding protection
- Automatic detection of power grid status to realize reliable grid connection function
- Pre-charge function, to prevent overshoot of DC loading current
- Standard build-in USB/CAN/LAN/digital IO communication interface, optional GPIB/analog & RS232

*2 Not available for 10V and 85V models *3 Only available for 85V models



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